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NPTEL : Proteomics: Principles and Techniques (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Sanjeeva Srivastava

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Co-ordinators : Prof. Sanjeeva Srivastava

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Lecture 5 - Enzyme Nomenclature

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Lecture 8 - Secondary Structure of Protein

Lecture 9 - Tertiary Structure of Enzyme - Part I

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Lecture 11 - Molecular Modelling of Enzyme Structure - Part II

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- Lecture 4 - Cell Fractionation - Part 1
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- Lecture 6 - Cellular Metabolism - Part 1
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- Lecture 11 - Biomolecules - Part 1 : DNA
- Lecture 12 - Biomolecules - Part 2 : DNA Sequencing
- Lecture 13 - Biomolecules - Part 2 : RNA
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- Lecture 20 - Central Dogma of Molecular Biology
- Lecture 21 - Replication - Part 1 : Prokaryotic System
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- Lecture 23 - Replication - Part 2 : Eukaryotic System
- Lecture 24 - Mutagenesis and repair Mechanism
- Lecture 25 - Transcription in Prokaryotic system
- Lecture 26 - Transcription in Eukaryotic System
- Lecture 27 - Post Transcriptional modifications
- Lecture 28 - Gene Control Mechanism - Part 1
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[Lecture 50 - Applications of Molecular Biology - Part 2](#)

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NPTEL : Animal Physiology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Mainak Das

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NPTEL : Bio electricity (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Mainak Das

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Lecture 3 - Fundamentals of central dogma, Part 3

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Lecture 5 - Pedigree Analysis

Lecture 6 - Complications in Mendelian Pedigree Patterns

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Lecture 8 - DNA Cloning and Hybridization Techniques - Part 2

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Lecture 10 - Practice Session 2: Restriction Fragment Length Polymorphism and its Applications in Pedigree Analysis

Lecture 11 - Mutations and instability of human DNA (Part 1)

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Lecture 13 - Animal Models for Human Diseases

Lecture 14 - Positional cloning of genes for monogenic disorders

Lecture 15 - Human Genome Project and HapMap project

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Functional Genomics

Lecture 2 - The Genomics Era

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Lecture 5 - Genome Editing Approaches - Part 1

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Lecture 9 - Genome Sequence Databases

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Lecture 15 - Genomic Insight into Evolution

Lecture 16 - Genome sequence: Different Questions, Different Comparisons

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Lecture 18 - Laboratory - Session 1

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Lecture 2 - Oil Economy of the World

Lecture 3 - Unit of Energy and Introduction of Bioenergy

Lecture 4 - How Biomass Formed on the Earth

Lecture 5 - Road Map of Bioenergy

Lecture 6 - Basic Biomass Technology (Resources and Production)

Lecture 7 - Basics of Mechanism of Light Reaction

Lecture 8 - Exploration of Photosynthesis Process

Lecture 9 - In Photosynthesis Oxygen Comes from Water Molecule

Lecture 10 - Hill Reaction

Lecture 11 - Electron Transport Process in Light Reaction

Lecture 12 - How Carbon dioxide converted in Carbohydrate

Lecture 13 - From Carbon dioxide to two Molecules of 3 - Phospho Glycerate by RUBISCO

Lecture 14 - RUBISCO enzyme

Lecture 15 - Photo respiration and Calvin Cycle

Lecture 16 - Efficiency Calculation of Photosynthesis Process

Lecture 17 - C3 and C4 Plant Structure and Photosynthesis Process

Lecture 18 - Biomass production System and their Categorization

Lecture 19 - Important Parameters for Selecting Biomass Crops

Lecture 20 - Factors Determining the Conversion Process - I

Lecture 21 - Factors Determining the Conversion Process - II

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Lecture 25 - Pyrolysis Process

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Lecture 27 - Bio Oil - (Solution for Thermal Instability and Corrosivity)

Lecture 28 - Spark Ignition Engine

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Lecture 30 - Carbonization - Graphene like material

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Lecture 4 - Positive feedback loop in homeostasis

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Lecture 8 - Integumentary System - III

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Lecture 12 - Skeletal muscle formation

Lecture 13 - Anatomy of skeletal muscle

Lecture 14 - Contraction in muscle

Lecture 15 - Function of actin and myosin

Lecture 16 - Length tension relationship of skeletal muscle

Lecture 17 - Excitation contraction coupling with nervous system

Lecture 18 - Stretch reflex phenomena

Lecture 19 - Nervous system anatomy and signaling

Lecture 20 - Structure and circuit of neurons

Lecture 21 - Origin of biological cell

Lecture 22 - Excitability in cell

Lecture 23 - Ion transportation in the cell

Lecture 24 - Signal propagation in neurons

Lecture 25 - Neurotransmitter and action potential

Lecture 26 - Spatial temporal summation of signal in mesh neurons

Lecture 27 - Anatomy of Hippo-campus

Lecture 28 - Epilepsy and memory

Lecture 29 - Long term potentiation

Lecture 30 - Long term depression

Lecture 31 - Alzheimers disease

Lecture 32 - Parkinsons disease

Lecture 33 - Amyotrophic lateral sclerosis

Lecture 34 - Spinal cord injury

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Lecture 43 - Structure of Retina

Lecture 44 - Image formation and processing in eyes

Lecture 45 - Mechanism of photo processing by rods

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Lecture 60 - Reproductive system

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- Lecture 2 - Philosophy and complexity in cell culture
- Lecture 3 - To grow the cell outside the body
- Lecture 4 - Cell cycle concept
- Lecture 5 - Dividing cells
- Lecture 6 - Biology of cell culture
- Lecture 7 - Layout(s) and design(s) of cell culture facility
- Lecture 8 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - I
- Lecture 9 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - II
- Lecture 10 - Precautions during designing the lab layout - III
- Lecture 11 - State of the art facility in cell culture lab - I
- Lecture 12 - State of the art facility in cell culture lab - II
- Lecture 13 - Specialized facility in cell culture lab
- Lecture 14 - Interaction of cell and glass/polycarbonate surface - I
- Lecture 15 - Interaction of cell and glass/polycarbonate surface - II
- Lecture 16 - Poly D lysine deposition
- Lecture 17 - Surface chemical analysis
- Lecture 18 - Cell growth process
- Lecture 19 - Cell surface interface
- Lecture 20 - Cell culture substrate patterning
- Lecture 21 - Introduction of define system
- Lecture 22 - Mechanical dissociation of hippocampal tissue
- Lecture 23 - Rules for mechanical dissociation of tissue
- Lecture 24 - Drug molecule testing
- Lecture 25 - Adult hippocampal neuron dissociation
- Lecture 26 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - I
- Lecture 27 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - II
- Lecture 28 - Cell separation and In vitro myelination cell culture mode - III
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- Lecture 30 - Cell separation and in vitro myelination cell culture mode - V
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[Lecture 39 - Advance cell culture modules - IV](#)

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Lecture 3 - Recap of trigonometry

Lecture 4 - Measurement of central tendency and dispersion

Lecture 5 - Graphical presentation of data

Lecture 6 - Shape of a tree: Form and Taper

Lecture 7 - Metzgers theory

Lecture 8 - Form factor and form quotients

Lecture 9 - Taper equations

Lecture 10 - Making the cuts

Lecture 11 - Cross-section of a tree

Lecture 12 - Where to measure the diameter

Lecture 13 - Callipers - Usages and Issues

Lecture 14 - Tape: Usage and issue

Lecture 15 - Measurement of bark and growth rings

Lecture 16 - Tree height: Direct and indirect measurements

Lecture 17 - Method of similar triangles: Shadow and sticks

Lecture 18 - Distance measurements: foot, tape and rangefinder

Lecture 19 - Angular measurement

Lecture 20 - LIDAR

Lecture 21 - Canopy attributes - Part I

Lecture 22 - Canopy attributes - Part II

Lecture 23 - Canopy attributes - Part III

Lecture 24 - Canopy cover and closure

Lecture 25 - Photogrammetry

Lecture 26 - Basal area of a tree and stand

Lecture 27 - Stand basal area, crop diameter and crop age

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Lecture 29 - Point sampling - II

Lecture 30 - Number density and sample calculations

Lecture 31 - Volume: Direct calculations through sections

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Lecture 3 - Inductive vs Deductive Reasoning

Lecture 4 - Scientific Hypothesis

Lecture 5 - Scientific Hypothesis (Continued...)

Lecture 6 - Testing the Hypothesis

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Lecture 8 - Writing an Abstract

Lecture 9 - Title for a Research Paper

Lecture 10 - Title and Keywords

Lecture 11 - Mileposts for the Article Writing

Lecture 12 - Writing the Methods Section

Lecture 13 - Writing the Results Section

Lecture 14 - Writing Results Section (Continued...)

Lecture 15 - How to Prepare Figures

Lecture 16 - How to Prepare Schematics

Lecture 17 - How to write Introduction and Discussion Sections

Lecture 18 - Finalizing the Manuscript and Ethics in Research

Lecture 19 - Writing a Research Proposal and Preparing for a Presentation

Lecture 20 - Tutorial Session : Oral communication

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Lecture 3 - Key Terms

Lecture 4 - Galvanic Cells - I

Lecture 5 - Galvanic Cells - II

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Lecture 11 - Relationship between Standard electrode potential (E°) and Equilibrium constant (K)

Lecture 12 - Cell as chemical probe and Biochemist's formal potential

Lecture 13 - Concept of Concentration Cell - I

Lecture 14 - Concept of Concentration Cell - II

Lecture 15 - Bio-electrochemistry of excitable cells (nerve cells)

Lecture 16 - Types of electrodes

Lecture 17 - Critical care profile and metal electrode

Lecture 18 - pH measurement: Ion selective electrode

Lecture 19 - Redox indicators amperometry: glucose, oxygen sensors

Lecture 20 - Redox proteins, Metalloproteins and Cyclic Voltammetry

Lecture 1 - Bioenergetics of Life Processes: An Overview

Lecture 2 - Bioenergetics: Origin of life

Lecture 3 - Iron-Sulfur world

Lecture 4 - Evolution of complex cellular membranes

Lecture 5 - Charge transfer across membrane: Key terms

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Lecture 7 - Biological order and energy - II

Lecture 8 - Biological order and energy - III

Lecture 9 - Summary of thermodynamical parameters - I

Lecture 10 - Summary of thermodynamical parameters - II

Lecture 11 - Photosynthesis - I

Lecture 12 - Photosynthesis - II

Lecture 13 - Photosynthesis - III

Lecture 14 - Photosynthesis - IV

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Lecture 16 - Photosynthesis - VI

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Lecture 2 - A closer look at Biodiversity

Lecture 3 - Economics Valuation of Biodiversity

Lecture 4 - Threats to Biodiversity

Lecture 5 - Preliminaries

Lecture 6 - Basics of Sampling

Lecture 7 - Distance Sampling - I

Lecture 8 - Distance Sampling - II

Lecture 9 - Radio-telemetry

Lecture 10 - Behavioural monitoring

Lecture 11 - What is a habitat

Lecture 12 - Habitat degradation, loss, fragmentation and displacement

Lecture 13 - Reserve selection and design

Lecture 14 - Habitat management and improvement

Lecture 15 - Some terminologies

Lecture 16 - Some common wildlife diseases

Lecture 17 - Principles of disease management

Lecture 18 - Preliminaries

Lecture 19 - Mechanical capture

Lecture 20 - Chemical capture

Lecture 21 - Capture myopathy

Lecture 22 - Care of immobilised animal

Lecture 23 - Legal aspects of capture and restraint

Lecture 24 - Other topics in capture and restraint

Lecture 25 - Preliminaries and introduction to genetics

Lecture 26 - Population genetics

Lecture 27 - Chromosomal and genetic disorders, inbreeding

Lecture 28 - Population viability analysis

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Lecture 31 - Zoos and their management

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[Lecture 33 - Other aspects: cryopreservation, seed banks, etc.](#)

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[Lecture 35 - Plastics and biodiversity](#)

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[Lecture 38 - Revision - I](#)

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Lecture 2 - What is Nanotechnology

Lecture 3 - An outline

Lecture 4 - Agriculture: Natural versus Modern

Lecture 5 - Modern Agriculture: controlled or out of control

Lecture 6 - A Restart:Utilising Our Discoveries

Lecture 7 - Classifying nanomaterials Based on Shape and Geometry

Lecture 8 - Classifying Nanomaterials Based on Chemical Nature

Lecture 9 - Physical Approaches to Nanomaterial Synthesis

Lecture 10 - Biological and Chemical Approaches to Nanomaterial Synthesis

Lecture 11 - Detailed Physical Techniques - I

Lecture 12 - Detailed Physical Techniques - II

Lecture 13 - Detailed Chemical Techniques

Lecture 14 - Detailed Biological Techniques

Lecture 15 - Basic Characterisation Techniques of Nanomaterials

Lecture 16 - Characterisation techniques for physical and chemical surface properties of a material

Lecture 17 - Nanomaterials in Agriculture

Lecture 18 - Iron pyrite and seed pre-treatment

Lecture 19 - nano-Pyrite and its lab trial with chickpea

Lecture 20 - nano-Pyrite field trial with spinach and its mechanistic details

Lecture 21 - Mechanistic details of the action of Pyrite nano-particle

Lecture 22 - Application of Pyrite nano-particle in different crops

Lecture 23 - Application of different nano-particles in Agriculture - I

Lecture 24 - Benefits of nanoparticles in Agriculture

Lecture 25 - Nanotechnology in animal production

Lecture 26 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in animal production - I

Lecture 27 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in animal production - II

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Lecture 29 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in skeletal muscle development - I

Lecture 30 - Antioxidant nanomaterial in skeletal muscle development - II

Lecture 31 - Skeletal muscle development and nanomaterial intervention

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[Lecture 34 - Nanomaterials in food processing and preservation - I](#)

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- Lecture 2 - A historical overview of Ecology
- Lecture 3 - Ecology and Evolution
- Lecture 4 - The levels of organisation
- Lecture 5 - Species abundance and composition: Biodiversity
- Lecture 6 - Biodiversity - II
- Lecture 7 - Positive Interactions
- Lecture 8 - Negative Interactions
- Lecture 9 - Study of Behaviour and Behavioral Ecology
- Lecture 10 - Food chains, Food webs and trophic levels
- Lecture 11 - Primary Production
- Lecture 12 - Nutrient Cycles
- Lecture 13 - Population parameters and demographic techniques
- Lecture 14 - Population growth and regulation
- Lecture 15 - Population studies and applications
- Lecture 16 - Community nature and parameters
- Lecture 17 - Community changes and ecological succession
- Lecture 18 - Community organisation
- Lecture 19 - Biogeography: Analysis of geographic distributions
- Lecture 20 - Why are things where they are?
- Lecture 21 - Some push and pull factors in greater detail
- Lecture 22 - Threats to species
- Lecture 23 - In-situ conservation
- Lecture 24 - Ex-situ conservation
- Lecture 25 - Introduction and impacts
- Lecture 26 - Human population growth and food requirements
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NPTEL : NOC:Environmental Biotechnology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Pinaki Sar

Lecture 1 - Introduction of Environmental Biotechnology, Scope and applications of the subject

Lecture 2 - Introduction of Environmental Biotechnology, Scope and applications of the subject

Lecture 3 - Ecosystem : Basic concepts of structure and function

Lecture 4 - Ecosystem : Basic concepts of structure and function (Continued...)

Lecture 5 - Microbial Ecology

Lecture 6 - Microbial Ecology (Continued...)

Lecture 7 - Microbial Ecosystems and Biogeochemical Cycling

Lecture 8 - Biogeochemical Cycles

Lecture 9 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part A

Lecture 10 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B

Lecture 11 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B (Continued...)

Lecture 12 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part B (Continued...)

Lecture 13 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C

Lecture 14 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 15 - Microbial ecology and environmental biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Microbial Ecology and Environmental Biotechnology - Part C (Continued...)

Lecture 17 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 18 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 19 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System

Lecture 20 - Microbiology of Environmental Engineering System (Continued...)

Lecture 21 - Physiological Ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms

Lecture 22 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 24 - Physiological ecology and Resource Exploitation by Microorganisms (Continued...)

Lecture 25 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology

Lecture 26 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 27 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 28 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 29 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 30 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

Lecture 31 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology (Continued...)

[Lecture 32 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 34 - Methods in Microbial Ecology with Relevance to Environmental Biotechnology \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 35 - Bioremediation](#)

[Lecture 36 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 37 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 38 - Bioremediation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 39 - Biodegradation](#)

[Lecture 40 - Biodegradation](#)

[Lecture 41 - Biodegradation \(Continued...\)](#)

[Lecture 42 - Microbial Interactions with Heavy Metals and Metalloids](#)

[Lecture 43 - Microbial Interactions with Heavy Metals and Metalloids - Bioremediation](#)

[Lecture 44 - Biohydrometallurgy](#)

[Lecture 45 - Enhanced biological phosphorus removal process \(EBPR\)](#)

[Lecture 46 - Biological nitrogen removal](#)

[Lecture 47 - Microbially Enhanced Oil Recovery \(MEOR\)](#)

[Lecture 48 - Emerging Pollutants](#)

[Lecture 49 - Carbon capture, Carbon Sequestration and Utilization](#)

[Lecture 50 - Bioenergy and Environmental Biotechnology](#)

[Lecture 51 - Bioremediation case studies](#)

[Lecture 52 - Bioremediation case studies \(Continued...\)](#)

Lecture 1 - Amino Acids - I

Lecture 2 - Amino Acids - II

Lecture 3 - Amino Acids - III

Lecture 4 - The Peptide Bond

Lecture 5 - Discussion Class

Lecture 6 - Primary Structure

Lecture 7 - Secondary Structure

Lecture 8 - Tertiary and Quaternary Structure

Lecture 9 - Protein Interactions

Lecture 10 - Discussion Class

Lecture 11 - Protein folding and structure

Lecture 12 - Thermodynamics of Protein Folding

Lecture 13 - Protein Structure Methods

Lecture 14 - Protein Denaturation

Lecture 15 - Discussion Class

Lecture 16 - Protein Isolation Methods

Lecture 17 - Protein Purification

Lecture 18 - Biophysical Methods - I

Lecture 19 - Biophysical Methods - II

Lecture 20 - Biophysical Methods - III

Lecture 21 - Types of Protein ligand interactions

Lecture 22 - Kinetics and Thermodynamics of protein-ligand binding

Lecture 23 - Experimental methods in protein ligand interactions

Lecture 24 - Protein ligand docking

Lecture 25 - Discussion class

Lecture 26 - Enzymes I - Classification

Lecture 27 - Enzymes - II

Lecture 28 - Enzyme Mechanisms - I

Lecture 29 - Enzyme Mechanisms - II

Lecture 30 - Enzyme mechanisms - III

Lecture 31 - Enzyme Kinetics - I

[Lecture 32 - Enzyme Kinetics - II](#)

[Lecture 33 - Enzyme Inhibition - I](#)

[Lecture 34 - Enzyme Inhibition - II](#)

[Lecture 35 - Discussion class](#)

[Lecture 36 - Motor Proteins - I](#)

[Lecture 37 - Motor Proteins - II](#)

[Lecture 38 - Metalloproteins - I](#)

[Lecture 39 - Metalloproteins - II](#)

[Lecture 40 - Myoglobin and Hemoglobin](#)

[Lecture 41 - Membrane Proteins - I](#)

[Lecture 42 - Membrane proteins - II](#)

[Lecture 43 - Membrane Transport - I](#)

[Lecture 44 - Membrane Transport - II](#)

[Lecture 45 - Electron Transport Chain](#)

[Lecture 46 - Protein Carbohydrate Interactions - I](#)

[Lecture 47 - Protein Carbohydrate Interactions - II](#)

[Lecture 48 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - I](#)

[Lecture 49 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - II](#)

[Lecture 50 - Protein Nucleic Acid Interactions - III](#)

[Lecture 51 - Protein Protein Interactions - I](#)

[Lecture 52 - Protein Protein Interactions - II](#)

[Lecture 53 - Protein Peptide Interactions](#)

[Lecture 54 - Chaperone proteins](#)

[Lecture 55 - Protein Nanoparticle Interactions](#)

[Lecture 56 - Oxidative stress in Proteins](#)

[Lecture 57 - Enzyme action and Proteolytic cleavage](#)

[Lecture 58 - Intrinsically disordered proteins](#)

[Lecture 59 - Viral proteins](#)

[Lecture 60 - Overview of Course](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction - 1

Lecture 2 - Introduction - 2

Lecture 3 - Signals and Systems Overview

Lecture 4 - Important Signals

Lecture 5 - System

Lecture 6 - LSI Systems

Lecture 7 - Image Quality

Lecture 8 - Local Contrast

Lecture 9 - Blurring and Noise

Lecture 10 - Physics of Radiography

Lecture 11 - Types of Ionizing Radiations

Lecture 12 - EM Radiation

Lecture 13 - Attenuation Models

Lecture 14 - Radiation Dosimetry

Lecture 15 - PR_Instrument

Lecture 16 - PR_Instru_CA

Lecture 17 - PR_Image_formation

Lecture 18 - Imaging Equation_updated

Lecture 19 - Film screen_Optical Density

Lecture 20 - PR_Image Quality

Lecture 21 - CT_Intsru

Lecture 22 - CT_Instru_finish

Lecture 23 - CT Back projection

Lecture 24 - CT_BP_finish

Lecture 25 - Fan beam_IQ

Lecture 26 - CT_IQ_Artifact

Lecture 27 - Nuclear Med_Phys

Lecture 28 - Nuclear_Med_Radiotracers

Lecture 29 - Planar_Scintigraphy_Instru

Lecture 30 - Planar_Scintigraphy_Im and IQ

Lecture 31 - Spect_Pet

[Lecture 32 - Ultrasound_Intro_Phys](#)

[Lecture 33 - Ultrasound Phys_Interactions](#)

[Lecture 34 - US doppler and Instrumentation](#)

[Lecture 35 - US_Beampattern](#)

[Lecture 36 - Approximations](#)

[Lecture 37 - US_Imaging Equation_modes](#)

[Lecture 38 - Parameters of interest](#)

[Lecture 39 - Beam Steering : Phased Array](#)

[Lecture 40 - MRI_Intro_S1-S9](#)

[Lecture 41 - MRI_Phys_S10-S16](#)

[Lecture 42 - MRI_Phys_S17-S20](#)

[Lecture 43 - MRI_Phys_S21-S28](#)

[Lecture 44 - MRI_Phys_S29-S39](#)

[Lecture 45 - MRI_Phys_S40-S44](#)

[Lecture 46 - MRI_Phys_S45_S52](#)

[Lecture 47 - MRI_Instru_S1_S16](#)

[Lecture 48 - MRI_Instru_s17_s26](#)

[Lecture 49 - MRI_slice sel_S27_S41](#)

[Lecture 50 - MRI_Freq_Encode_S42_S60](#)

[Lecture 51 - MRI_DAQ_S61_S69](#)

[Lecture 52 - MRI_RECON_S70_S82](#)

[Lecture 53 - MRI_IQ_S83_S96](#)

DIGIMAT - The No.1 Learning Management Platform for Creative Learning

NPTEL : NOC:Next Generation Sequencing Technologies: Data Analysis and Applications (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Riddhiman Dhar

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Next Generation Sequencing Technologies - 454 Sequencing

Lecture 3 - Illumina Sequencing By Synthesis (SBS)

Lecture 4 - Single Molecule Real Time (SMRT) Sequencing

Lecture 5 - Ion Torrent and Nanopore Sequencing

Lecture 6 - Sequencing Coverage, Quality Score and Experiment Design

Lecture 7 - Data Formats

Lecture 8 - Data Formats (Continued...)

Lecture 9 - Data Quality

Lecture 10 - Data QC and Trimming

Lecture 11 - Hands-on: Setting up the system

Lecture 12 - Basic Shell Commands

Lecture 13 - Data Download and Exploration

Lecture 14 - Hands-on 1 - Data exploration and QC

Lecture 15 - Hands-on 1 - Data QC and Trimming

Lecture 16 - Read Mapping

Lecture 17 - Mapping Algorithms

Lecture 18 - Suffix tree-based mapping algorithm

Lecture 19 - Burrows-Wheeler Transform (BWT)

Lecture 20 - Read Mapping with BWT

Lecture 21 - Bowtie2 tool

Lecture 22 - Mapping reads with Bowtie2

Lecture 23 - Bowtie2 output

Lecture 24 - SAM and BAM format

Lecture 25 - SAM format: Alignment section

Lecture 26 - Variant Calling

Lecture 27 - Calling SNP/SNVs and Indels

Lecture 28 - Hands-on analysis : Variant Calling

Lecture 29 - VCF Files

Lecture 30 - Variant Annotation

Lecture 31 - Analysis of CNVs and SVs

- Lecture 32 - Introduction to RNA sequencing
- Lecture 33 - RNA-seq data processing pipeline
- Lecture 34 - Transcriptome Assembly and Quantification
- Lecture 35 - Transcript Abundance Quantification
- Lecture 36 - Biases in RNA-seq experiments
- Lecture 37 - Data Normalization Methods
- Lecture 38 - Data Normalization Methods (Continued...)
- Lecture 39 - Differential Gene Expression (DGE) Analysis
- Lecture 40 - DGE analysis results and visualizations
- Lecture 41 - Multiple hypothesis testing correction
- Lecture 42 - FDR correction and interpretation of DGE analysis results
- Lecture 43 - Functional Enrichment Analysis
- Lecture 44 - RNA-seq data analysis - Hands-on 2
- Lecture 45 - Hands-on 2: Setting up the system
- Lecture 46 - Hands-on 2: Preliminary Data Analysis
- Lecture 47 - Sample Specific Bias Correction
- Lecture 48 - Differential Gene Expression Analysis I
- Lecture 49 - DGE Analysis with spike-ins
- Lecture 50 - DGE Analysis Results and Functional Enrichment Analysis
- Lecture 51 - Genome Assembly
- Lecture 52 - Shortest Common Superstring (SCS) assembly
- Lecture 53 - Overlap-Layout-Consensus (OLC) approach
- Lecture 54 - de Bruijn Graph (DBG) based assembly
- Lecture 55 - Assembly and Quality Control
- Lecture 56 - Applications of NGS in Epigenomics
- Lecture 57 - Detecting DNA Methylations
- Lecture 58 - Genome-wide Transcription Factor(TF) Binding Sites
- Lecture 59 - Chromatin Accessibility
- Lecture 60 - Genome Organization in 3D

Lecture 1 - Neuron Structure

Lecture 2 - Networks of Neurons and Synapses

Lecture 3 - Basic Structures in the Brain

Lecture 4 - Systems of neural processing

Lecture 5 - Methods of Recording Neural Activity

Lecture 6 - Membrane Potential and All or None Spike

Lecture 7 - Patch Clamp Measurements

Lecture 8 - Ion channels

Lecture 9 - Current injection: Synapses

Lecture 10 - Single Neuron Acitivity

Lecture 11 - Point and compartmental models of neurons

Lecture 12 - Hodgkin Huxley Equations - I

Lecture 13 - Hodgkin Huxley Equations - II

Lecture 14 - Reducing the HHE and Moris-Lecar Equations (MLE)

Lecture 15 - Properties of MLE

Lecture 16 - Phase Plane Analysis - I

Lecture 17 - Phase Plane Analysis - II

Lecture 18 - Phase Plane Analysis - III

Lecture 19 - Analysing HHE with Phase Plane Analysis - I

Lecture 20 - Analysing HHE with Phase Plane Analysis - II

Lecture 21 - Random variables and random process

Lecture 22 - Spike train statistics and response measure

Lecture 23 - Receptive fields and models of receptive fields

Lecture 24 - Stimulus to Response mapping (Coding) - I

Lecture 25 - Stimulus to Response mapping (Coding) - II

Lecture 26 - Stimulus to Response Mapping (Coding) - III

Lecture 27 - Response to Stimulus Mapping (Decoding)

Lecture 28 - Basics of Information Theory - I

Lecture 29 - Basics of Information Theory - II

Lecture 30 - Maximally Informative Dimensions

Lecture 31 - Intro to Discrimination based methods

[Lecture 32 - Kullback Leibler Distance](#)

[Lecture 33 - Measuring Spike Train Distances - I](#)

[Lecture 34 - Measuring Spike Train Distances - II](#)

[Lecture 35 - Signal and Noise Correlations](#)

[Lecture 36 - Statistical Methods in Discrimination](#)

[Lecture 37 - Single Cell Decoding - I: Two Alternative Forced Choice task in Monkeys](#)

[Lecture 38 - Single Cell Decoding - II: Using ROC Curves for discrimination](#)

[Lecture 39 - Single Cell Encoding - I: Operant Conditioning Task in Ferrets](#)

[Lecture 40 - Single Cell Encoding - II: Learning in avoidance and approach methods in Ferrets](#)

[Lecture 41 - Plasticity - Synaptic Transmission and Synaptic Strength](#)

[Lecture 42 - Ways of modification of Synaptic Strength](#)

[Lecture 43 - Type of Plasticity](#)

[Lecture 44 - Short Term Plasticity - I](#)

[Lecture 45 - Short Term Plasticity - II](#)

[Lecture 46 - Long Term Plasticity](#)

[Lecture 47 - Spike Time Dependent Plasticity](#)

[Lecture 48 - Hebbian Plasticity](#)

[Lecture 49 - BCM Rule](#)

[Lecture 50 - Synaptic Normalization](#)

[Lecture 51 - Adaptation](#)

[Lecture 52 - Models of Short Term Plasticity](#)

[Lecture 53 - Attention - I](#)

[Lecture 54 - Attention - II](#)

[Lecture 55 - Developmental Cicuits](#)

[Lecture 56 - Optimal Coding in Visual System](#)

[Lecture 57 - Optimal Coding in Auditory System](#)

[Lecture 58 - Optimal Coding of Deviant Stimuli in Development](#)

[Lecture 59 - Spike Timing Dependent Plasticity - a theoretical Perspective](#)

[Lecture 60 - Important Problems in Neuroscience](#)

Lecture 1 - Ionic basis of membrane potential

Lecture 2 - Physiology of voltage gated channels

Lecture 3 - Physiology of voltage gated channels

Lecture 4 - Cardiac muscle physiology

Lecture 5 - Action potential of cardiac muscle - 1

Lecture 6 - Action potential of cardiac muscle - 2

Lecture 7 - Conducting system of heart

Lecture 8 - ECG-Physiological basis

Lecture 9 - ECG-Normal, Technical aspects

Lecture 10 - ECG Interpretation

Lecture 11 - Abnormal ECG - 1

Lecture 12 - Abnormal ECG - 2

Lecture 13 - ECG and Myocardial Infarction

Lecture 14 - Heart rate and Blood pressure - Baroreflex pathway

Lecture 15 - ECG and Hypertension

Lecture 16 - Autonomic regulation of heart

Lecture 17 - Heart rate variability (HRV)

Lecture 18 - Heart rate variability-interpretation and clinical uses, Blood pressure variability

Lecture 19 - Autonomic Function Tests - 1

Lecture 20 - Autonomic Function Tests - 2

Lecture 1 - Pharmacognosy and Medicinal Plants

Lecture 2 - Plant Specialized Metabolites: Waste Products or Ecochemicals?

Lecture 3 - Evolution of Specialized Metabolism from Primary Metabolism

Lecture 4 - Production of specialized metabolites through cell and organ culture

Lecture 5 - Eliciting specialized metabolism in culture

Lecture 6 - Analysis of Specialized Metabolites - Tools and Techniques

Lecture 7 - Metabolic phytochemistry-based approaches for studying plant specialized metabolism

Lecture 8 - Metabolic engineering strategies in plants

Lecture 9 - Plant genetic transformation (through natural genetic engineer)

Lecture 10 - Design of vectors for Agrobacterium-mediated gene transfer; Transformed and co-

Lecture 11 - Introduction to alkaloids

Lecture 12 - Biosynthesis of tropane alkaloids

Lecture 13 - Engineering tropane alkaloid pathways in plants - I

Lecture 14 - Engineering tropane alkaloid pathways in plants - II : Engineering tropane alkaloid pathway

Lecture 15 - Isoquinoline alkaloids - Biosynthesis and tissue localization

Lecture 16 - Isoquinoline alkaloids - Late steps of biosynthetic pathway and tissue localization

Lecture 17 - Benzyloisoquinoline alkaloids - Induced top1 mutant and natural T mutantEngineering

Lecture 18 - Benzyloisoquinoline alkaloids - Metabolic pathway engineering

Lecture 19 - RNAi-mediated replacement of morphine with nonnarcotic alkaloid reticuline in opium

Lecture 20 - Isoquinoline alkaloids - biosynthesis and tissue localization

Lecture 21 - Indole alkaloids - Early steps of biosynthesis

Lecture 22 - Indole alkaloids - Metabolic engineering of early steps of indole alkaloid pathway

Lecture 23 - Indole alkaloids - Environmental factors regulating indole alkaloid biosynthesis

Lecture 24 - Indole alkaloids - Role of elicitors in modulating alkaloids accumulation

Lecture 25 - Indole alkaloids - Late steps of indole alkaloid biosynthesis

Lecture 26 - Indole alkaloids - Regulatory roles of transcription factors in light-induced

Lecture 27 - Engineering indole alkaloid pathways in Catharanthus roseus hairy root cultures

Lecture 28 - Missing enzymes of vindoline biosynthetic pathway

Lecture 29 - Monoterpene indole alkaloid pathway cell and tissue localization

Lecture 30 - Model for biosynthesis and secretion of monoterpenoid indole alkaloids involving

Lecture 31 - Metabolic reprogramming of periwinkle plant culture

- Lecture 32 - Engineered yeast brews precursors of anticancer drug vinblastine
- Lecture 33 - Recent discovery of strychnine biosynthetic pathway
- Lecture 34 - Indole alkaloid biosynthesis - a final overview
- Lecture 35 - Recent discovery of colchicine biosynthetic pathway
- Lecture 36 - Biosynthesis of terpenoids - an outline
- Lecture 37 - Diversity of monoterpenoids
- Lecture 38 - Biosynthesis of monoterpenoids
- Lecture 39 - Diversity of sesquiterpenes, diterpenes, triterpenes and polyterpenes
- Lecture 40 - Oleoresins and polyterpenes - an outline
- Lecture 41 - Monoterpenoids as components of floral scent volatiles: Metabolic engineering of
- Lecture 42 - Biosynthesis of carotenoids and carotenoid cleavage products
- Lecture 43 - Metabolic engineering of carotenoid pathway
- Lecture 44 - Metabolic engineering of carotenoid pathway: Golden Rice Story
- Lecture 45 - Menthol story: Biosynthesis and pathway manipulation - I
- Lecture 46 - Menthol story: Biosynthesis and pathway manipulation - II
- Lecture 47 - Artemisinin, hyperforin and taxol - three promising candidates for biotechnological
- Lecture 48 - Phenolics: Origin via shikimate pathway
- Lecture 49 - Phenolics: Phenylpropanoids, benzenoids, coumarins, tannins
- Lecture 50 - Phenolics: Monolignols, lignins and lignans
- Lecture 51 - Phenolics: Metabolic engineering of monolignol pathways
- Lecture 52 - Phenolics: Biosynthesis of lignans and podophyllotoxin; Caffeic acid esters
- Lecture 53 - Phenolics: Flavonoids, Flavones, Isoflavonoids, Proanthocyanidins
- Lecture 54 - Phenolics: Biosynthesis of anthocyanins; Metabolic pathway engineering for enhance
- Lecture 55 - Phenolics: Metabolic engineering of anthocyanin pathways in flowers
- Lecture 56 - Phenolics: Alcohol acetyl transferses and volatile phenolics
- Lecture 57 - Phenolics: Biosynthesis of volatile benzenoids
- Lecture 58 - Phenolics: Biosynthesis of vanillin in plants
- Lecture 59 - Phenolics: Metabolic engineering for vanillin
- Lecture 60 - Phenolics: Biosynthesis of shikonin
- Lecture 61 - Phenolics: Metabolic engineering of shikonin pathway
- Lecture 62 - Molecular Pharming: Transplastomic plants
- Lecture 63 - Molecular Pharming: production of human somatotropin in tobacco

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Mass balance, Heat Balance, flow sheet

Lecture 3 - Costing

Lecture 4 - Costing (continued), Physical and chemical principles in Down stream

Lecture 5 - Problems in Mass balance, flow sheet

Lecture 6 - Cell Breakage

Lecture 7 - Cell breakage (Continued...)

Lecture 8 - Solid Liquid Separation

Lecture 9 - Solid Liquid Separation (Continued...)

Lecture 10 - Solid Liquid separation-problems

Lecture 11 - Pre-treatment and Filters

Lecture 12 - Adsorption

Lecture 13 - Adsorption

Lecture 14 - Adsorption

Lecture 15 - Adsorption

Lecture 16 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 17 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 18 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction

Lecture 19 - Liquid liquid extraction

Lecture 20 - Reversed micellar and aqueous two phase extraction

Lecture 21 - Membranes

Lecture 22 - Membranes

Lecture 23 - Membranes

Lecture 24 - Membranes

Lecture 25 - Precipitation

Lecture 26 - Chromatography

Lecture 27 - Chromatography

Lecture 28 - Chromatography

Lecture 29 - Chromatography

Lecture 30 - Chromatography

Lecture 31 - Chromatography

[Lecture 32 - Chromatography](#)

[Lecture 33 - Crystallisation](#)

[Lecture 34 - Drying](#)

[Lecture 35 - Drying and distillation](#)

[Lecture 36 - Future trends](#)

NPTEL : Thermodynamics (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. G.K. Suraishkumar

Lecture 1 - Introduction and Review

Lecture 2 - Need for Analysis Additional Thermodynamic Functions State and Path Variables

Lecture 3 - Equations for a Closed system Chemical Potential Concept Gibbs-Duhem Equation

Lecture 4 - Maxwell's relations

Lecture 5 - Inter-Relationships between Thermodynamic Variables

Lecture 6 - Some Useful Mathematical Manipulations

Lecture 7 - Thermodynamic Relations for a Closed System with 1 mole of a pure Substances

Lecture 8 - Maximum Work, Lost Work Review of Closed Systems

Lecture 9 - Open Systems

Lecture 10 - Equations of State - Virial Equations

Lecture 11 - Equations of State - Cubic Equations

Lecture 12 - Volume Estimation

Lecture 13 - Volume Estimation (Continued...) Generalized correlations

Lecture 14 - Generalized correlations (Continued...) Residual Properties

Lecture 15 - Residual Properties (Continued...)

Lecture 16 - Generalized Correlations and Residual Properties

Lecture 17 - Fugacity Coefficient Estimation

Lecture 18 - Review of Module 3

Lecture 19 - Learning Aspects Chemical Potential Formulations

Lecture 20 - Lewis and Randall rule partial Molar Properties

Lecture 21 - Partial Molar Property Estimation from Mixing Experiments

Lecture 22 - Partial Molar Property Estimation (Continued...) Excess Property

Lecture 23 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property

Lecture 24 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property (Continued...)

Lecture 25 - Activity Coefficient from Excess Property (Continued...) Models for Activity Coefficient in Binary Systems

Lecture 26 - Models for Activity Coefficient in Binary Systems (Continued...)

Lecture 27 - Review of Module 4

Lecture 28 - Criteria for Phase Equilibrium Phase Rule for Non-reacting Biosystems

Lecture 29 - Clausius - Clayperon Equation

Lecture 30 - Clausius - Clayperon Equation (Continued...) vapour-Liquid Equilibrium

Lecture 31 - Vapour-Liquid Equilibrium (Continued...) Estimation of Fugacity coefficient from Equilibrium P-V-T Data

[Lecture 32 - Liquid/Liquid and Solid/Liquid Equilibria](#)

[Lecture 33 - Review of Module 5](#)

[Lecture 34 - Criteria for Bio-reaction Equilibria](#)

[Lecture 35 - Phase rule for Reacting Biosystems Equilibrium constants](#)

[Lecture 36 - Effect of Temperature and Pressure on the Equilibrium constants](#)

[Lecture 37 - Reaction in Liquid or Solid Phases](#)

[Lecture 38 - Free energy Changes for some Bioreactions](#)

[Lecture 39 - Electrolytes](#)

[Lecture 40 - Course Review](#)

- Lecture 1 - Introduction
- Lecture 2 - Mass balance, Heat Balance, Flow sheet
- Lecture 3 - Costing
- Lecture 4 - Cell Breakage
- Lecture 5 - Solid Liquid Separation
- Lecture 6 - Pre-treatment and Filters/centrifuge
- Lecture 7 - Liquid-Liquid Extraction
- Lecture 8 - Liquid-Liquid extraction (Continued...)
- Lecture 9 - Adsorption
- Lecture 10 - Reversed micellar and aqueous two phase extraction
- Lecture 11 - Membranes
- Lecture 12 - Membranes (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Product stabilization, Drying, Lyophilisation
- Lecture 14 - Precipitation and crystallization
- Lecture 15 - Electrophoresis / SDS PAGE
- Lecture 16 - Chromatography
- Lecture 17 - Chromatography (Continued...1)
- Lecture 18 - Chromatography (Continued...2)
- Lecture 19 - Chromatography (Continued...3)
- Lecture 20 - Future trends, Other downstream operations/Summary of the course

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Experimental Design Strategy

Lecture 3 - Data types : Binomial distribution

Lecture 4 - Poisson Distribution

Lecture 5 - Normal Distribution

Lecture 6 - Standardized Normal Distribution / t-distribution

Lecture 7 - t-distribution/confidence interval

Lecture 8 - Statistical tests

Lecture 9 - t-Test

Lecture 10 - t-Tests

Lecture 11 - t-test

Lecture 12 - F-tests

Lecture 13 - F-tests

Lecture 14 - ANOVA

Lecture 15 - ANOVA

Lecture 16 - Anova

Lecture 17 - Anova

Lecture 18 - Anova

Lecture 19 - Anova

Lecture 20 - Anova

Lecture 21 - Normality test / Odds ratio

Lecture 22 - Chi square distribution

Lecture 23 - Chi square distribution / test

Lecture 24 - Chi square test

Lecture 25 - Chi square test and Weibull Distribution

Lecture 26 - Weibull Distribution

Lecture 27 - Weibull distribution.

Lecture 28 - Non-parametric test

Lecture 29 - Non parametric test/homogeneity of variance / beta distribution

Lecture 30 - Exponential / hypergeometric distributions

Lecture 31 - Hypergeometric / Log normal distribution

[Lecture 32 - Design of experiments \(DOE\) - Introduction](#)

[Lecture 33 - Factorial Design](#)

[Lecture 34 - Full factorial design](#)

[Lecture 35 - Fractional factorial design](#)

[Lecture 36 - Other designs](#)

[Lecture 37 - Second order designs](#)

[Lecture 38 - Second order design](#)

[Lecture 39 - Regression analysis](#)

[Lecture 40 - Control charts](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Sterilization

Lecture 3 - Solution to PP 1.1

Lecture 4 - Some important concepts

Lecture 5 - Enzyme bioreactors, enzyme kinetics

Lecture 6 - Solution to PP 2.1

Lecture 7 - Inhibited enzyme kinetics

Lecture 8 - Solution to PP 2.2

Lecture 9 - Measurement principles and methods

Lecture 10 - Batch growth kinetics

Lecture 11 - Solution to PP 3.1

Lecture 12 - Bioreactor analysis: chemostat and fed-batch

Lecture 13 - Solution to PP 3.2

Lecture 14 - Bioreactor environment parameters

Lecture 15 - Bioreactor env. par. (DO)

Lecture 16 - Solution to PP 4.1

Lecture 17 - Shear stress, scale-up, scale-down

Lecture 18 - Cell view: stoichiometry; degree of reductance

Lecture 19 - Solution to PP 5.1

Lecture 20 - Culture status, metabolic flux analysis

Lecture 21 - Course summary

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to Biomaterials
- Lecture 2 - Background history
- Lecture 3 - History
- Lecture 4 - Properties - Mechanical and Physico-chemical
- Lecture 5 - Properties - Mechanical and Physico-chemical
- Lecture 6 - Mechanical properties
- Lecture 7 - Mechanical Properties (Continued...)
- Lecture 8 - Resorbability, biodegradation
- Lecture 9 - Resorbability, biodegradation (Continued...)
- Lecture 10 - Biofilm
- Lecture 11 - Biofilm (Continued...)
- Lecture 12 - Biofilm (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Biofilm (Continued...)
- Lecture 14 - Material characterization - Analytical instruments
- Lecture 15 - Analytical instruments
- Lecture 16 - Analytical instruments (Continued...)
- Lecture 17 - Analytical instruments (Continued...)
- Lecture 18 - Biological responses, compatibility, cytotoxicity
- Lecture 19 - Biological Responses
- Lecture 20 - Cell-biomaterial interaction
- Lecture 21 - Animal trials (in vivo)
- Lecture 22 - Animal trials
- Lecture 23 - Metals-types, classifications, applications
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NPTEL : Introduction to Synthetic Biology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Karthik Raman

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Lecture 9 - File Handling and Remote Connectivity in Linux

Lecture 10 - Running Linux Commands and Installation of Genomic Packages

Lecture 11 - Introduction to R and Applications in Genomic Analysis

Lecture 12 - Publicly Available Tools and Need for Workstations for Genomic Analysis

Lecture 13 - Overview of Genomic and Transcriptomic Analysis

Lecture 14 - Genomic and Transcriptomic Analysis of an Organism with Case Studies

Lecture 15 - How to Collect and Confirm Sample of the Species to be Sequenced and Transcriptome Sequencing Approaches

Lecture 16 - Estimating the Amount of Sequencing Coverage for a Genome and Hybrid Sequencing Approaches

Lecture 17 - Types of Reads, Quality Filtering, Estimating the Genome Complexity and Heterozygosity

Lecture 18 - Genome Assembly and its Completion Status, Assembly Algorithms

Lecture 19 - Commonly Used Assembly Tools

Lecture 20 - Linked-Read Sequencing and Processing

Lecture 21 - Long Reads Analysis and Assembly Workflow

Lecture 22 - De novo Assembly Using Genomic and Transcriptomic Reads

Lecture 23 - Merging Assemblies to Create Hybrid Assembly and Determining the Quality of Assembly

Lecture 24 - Chromosomal Level Assembly and Case Studies

Lecture 25 - Identification and Annotation of Repeats in Genomes

Lecture 26 - De novo Transcriptome Assembly and Making the Coding Gene Set

Lecture 27 - Prediction of tRNA, rRNA and miRNA in a Genome

Lecture 28 - Functional Annotation and Identification of Metabolic Pathways in a Genome

Lecture 29 - Comprehensive Functional Annotation of Predicted Genes in a Genome

Lecture 30 - Functional Annotation of Predicted Genes by Alternate Methods

Lecture 31 - Methods and Steps to Perform the Evolutionary Analysis of a Genome

[Lecture 32 - Methods for Taxonomic Classification and Phylogeny Econstruction and Analysis](#)

[Lecture 33 - Epigenetics, ChIp-seq, Transcriptome and Microarrays for Regulation of Expression](#)

[Lecture 34 - Single Cell Genomics, 10X Chromium Linked-reads and Illumina Sequencing, Single Cell Gene Expression](#)

[Lecture 35 - Application of Multiomics Approaches in Human Health and Diseases Such as Cancer, Diabetes, etc.](#)

[Lecture 36 - Prokaryotic Genome Sequencing and Assembly Approaches](#)

[Lecture 37 - Gene Prediction Approaches and Common Methods for Bacterial Gene Prediction](#)

[Lecture 38 - Common Methods for Annotation of a Bacterial Genome, t-RNA, rRNA, Operon Prediction and Annotation](#)

[Lecture 39 - Phylogenetic Analysis of Bacterial Genomes](#)

[Lecture 40 - Metabolic and Comparative Analysis](#)

[Lecture 41 - Microbiome and Metagenome, Human, Organismal and Environmental Microbiomes](#)

[Lecture 42 - Sequencing and Assembly of Metagenomes, Gene Prediction, Annotation, MAGs - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 43 - Sequencing and Assembly of Metagenomes, Gene Prediction, Annotation, MAGs - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 44 - Taxonomic Analysis Using Amplicon Sequence Variants, Statistical Analysis](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Homeostasis

Lecture 2 - Mechanisms of Homeostasis - Part 1

Lecture 3 - Mechanisms of Homeostasis - Part 2

Lecture 4 - Physiology of muscle - Part 1

Lecture 5 - Physiology of muscle - Part 2

Lecture 6 - Molecular Mechanism of muscle contractility - Part 1

Lecture 7 - Molecular Mechanism of muscle contractility - Part 2

Lecture 8 - How does the heart muscle work? - Part 1

Lecture 9 - How does the heart muscle work? - Part 2

Lecture 10 - Cardiac system : From stimuli to rhythmic muscle contraction - Part 1

Lecture 11 - Cardiac system : From stimuli to rhythmic muscle contraction - Part 2

Lecture 12 - Cardiac system : From stimuli to rhythmic muscle contraction - Part 3

Lecture 13 - Cardiac system : From stimuli to rhythmic muscle contraction - Part 4

Lecture 14 - Rhythmicity of heart beat - Part 1

Lecture 15 - Rhythmicity of heart beat - Part 2

Lecture 16 - Hemodynamics

Lecture 17 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 1

Lecture 18 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 2

Lecture 19 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 3

Lecture 20 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 4

Lecture 21 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 5

Lecture 22 - Hemodynamics and Regulation - Part 6

Lecture 23 - Lymphatic system

Lecture 24 - Excretory system : Kidney - Part 1

Lecture 25 - Excretory system : Kidney - Part 2

Lecture 26 - Excretory system : Kidney - Part 3

Lecture 27 - Kidney and RBC production

Lecture 28 - Excretory system : Nephron - Part 1

Lecture 29 - Excretory system : Nephron - Part 2

Lecture 30 - Excretory system : Nephron - Part 2.1

Lecture 31 - Excretory system : Nephron - Part 3

[Lecture 32 - Excretory system : Regulation of Osmolarity and counter-current mechanism - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 33 - Excretory system : Regulation of Osmolarity and counter-current mechanism - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 34 - Excretory system : Regulation of Osmolarity and counter-current mechanism - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 35 - Physiology and Introduction of Respiration - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 36 - Physiology and Introduction of Respiration - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 37 - Respiration - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 38 - Respiration - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 39 - Respiration - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 40 - Respiration - Part 4](#)

[Lecture 41 - Physiology of smooth muscles and digestive system - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 42 - Physiology of smooth muscles and digestive system - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 43 - Physiology of smooth muscles and digestive system - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 44 - Physiology of smooth muscles and digestive system - Part 4](#)

[Lecture 45 - Secretory functions of alimentary tract - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 46 - Secretory functions of alimentary tract - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 47 - Secretory functions of alimentary tract and Pancreas - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 48 - Secretory functions of alimentary tract and Pancreas - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 49 - Secretory functions of Pancreas and liver](#)

[Lecture 50 - Secretory functions of Liver and Gallbladder](#)

[Lecture 51 - Introduction to Endocrine system](#)

[Lecture 52 - Pituitary gland and growth hormone secretion - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 53 - Pituitary gland and growth hormone secretion - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 54 - Thyroid gland - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 55 - Thyroid gland - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 56 - Hormones of adrenal cortex - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 57 - Hormones of adrenal cortex - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 58 - Physiology of Glucocorticoids - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 59 - Physiology of Glucocorticoids - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 60 - Course Summary](#)

Lecture 1 - What is Biology ?

Lecture 2 - Pillars of Biology

Lecture 3 - Biology and the City

Lecture 4 - The Process of Science

Lecture 5 - A Tale of Forgotten Scientists - Part I

Lecture 6 - A Tale of Forgotten Scientists - Part II

Lecture 7 - Numbers and Scales in Biology - Part I

Lecture 8 - Numbers and Scales in Biology - Part II

Lecture 9 - Experimentation vs Theory_Discussion

Lecture 10 - How to Find Reliable Information ?

Lecture 11 - How to Read a Scientific Article ?

Lecture 12 - Biomolecules - Part I

Lecture 13 - Biomolecules - Part II

Lecture 14 - Central Dogma

Lecture 15 - Gene Regulation

Lecture 16 - Non-Coding RNA

Lecture 17 - Introduction to Cells

Lecture 18 - Our Favourite Cells - Part I

Lecture 19 - Our Favourite Cells - Part II

Lecture 20 - Cell Cycle

Lecture 21 - Cell Cycle Control

Lecture 22 - Cancer Biology (Guest Lecture) - Dr. Ramray Bhat (IISc)

Lecture 23 - Discussion on Cancer Biology - Dr. Ramray Bhat (IISc) and Dr. Divya Uma (Azim Premji University)

Lecture 24 - Genetics - I

Lecture 25 - Genetics - II

Lecture 26 - Genetics - III

Lecture 27 - Gene Mutations and Genetic Disorders (Guest Lecture) Dr. Antara Das, Azim Premji University

Lecture 28 - Studying Human Genetic Disorders using Transgenic Animals - Research talk (Guest Lecture)

Lecture 29 - Bead Microscopy (Guest Lecture) Dr. Procheta Mallik (ISPF and ThinkTac)

Lecture 30 - Molecular Biology Techniques

Lecture 31 - Bacterial DNA Isolation and PCR - Hands-on (Guest Lecture) Dr. Beena DB (Azim Premji University)

[Lecture 32 - BT Cotton - Part 1 \(Case study\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Molecular Biology Techniques - BT Cotton - Part 2 \(Case study\)](#)

[Lecture 34 - Introduction to Evolution](#)

[Lecture 35 - Evidences of Evolution](#)

[Lecture 36 - Mechanism of Evolution](#)

[Lecture 37 - Misconceptions about Evolution - Discussion](#)

[Lecture 38 - Human Evolution](#)

[Lecture 39 - Species, Speciation and Biodiversity - I](#)

[Lecture 40 - Species, Speciation and Biodiversity - II](#)

[Lecture 41 - Measuring Biodiversity \(Tutorial\)](#)

[Lecture 42 - Speciation](#)

[Lecture 43 - Speciation \(Case studies\)](#)

[Lecture 44 - Introduction to Ecological Interactions - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 45 - Ecological Interactions - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 46 - Ecological Interactions - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 47 - Mutualism - Figs \(Case Study\)](#)

[Lecture 48 - Seed Dispersal \(Case study\)](#)

[Lecture 49 - Introduction to Public Health \(Guest Lecture\) Dr.Abha Rao \(Public Health Foundation of India\)](#)

[Lecture 50 - Public Health in India \(Guest Lecture\) Dr. Abha Rao \(Public Health Foundation of India\)](#)

[Lecture 51 - Discussion on Public Health - Dr. Abha Rao \(PHFI\) and Mr. Pratush Brahma \(University of Florida\)](#)

[Lecture 52 - Public Health - Rotavirus \(Case study\)](#)

[Lecture 53 - Public Health - Malaria \(Case study\) - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 54 - Public Health - Malaria \(Case study\) - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 55 - Biology and Climate Change - Part 1](#)

[Lecture 56 - Biology and Climate Change - Part 2](#)

[Lecture 57 - Biology and Climate Change - Part 3](#)

[Lecture 58 - Biodiversity Conservation \(Guest Lecture\) Dr. Krishnapriya Tamma \(Azim Premji University\)](#)

[Lecture 59 - Discussion on Biology and Society](#)

[Lecture 60 - Discussion on Art and Science](#)

[Lecture 61 - Biology and Society - Case study on Stray Dogs](#)

[Lecture 62 - Nature Relatedness](#)

[Lecture 63 - Course Wrap-Up](#)

- Lecture 1 - History of Neuroscience : Introduction - Part 1
- Lecture 2 - History of Neuroscience : Introduction - Part 2
- Lecture 3 - Factors that produce discoveries
- Lecture 4 - Importance of the 1950s in Neuroscience
- Lecture 5 - Advances in Molecular Biology (Genes to DNA)
- Lecture 6 - Discovery of the structure of the DNA
- Lecture 7 - How DNA works
- Lecture 8 - Molecular biology of the human brain
- Lecture 9 - Signaling molecule: The First growth Factor
- Lecture 10 - Nerve Growth Factor
- Lecture 11 - Organizing the Connections
- Lecture 12 - Axonal Transport
- Lecture 13 - Signaling molecules: The First Neurotransmitter in the brain
- Lecture 14 - The concept of Lock and Key
- Lecture 15 - The Soup vs Sparks Debate
- Lecture 16 - Intracellular Electrode, Neurotransmitter in the Brain, Dales Law
- Lecture 17 - Early evidence of Acetylcholine and Glutamate
- Lecture 18 - Early evidence of GABA and Serotonin
- Lecture 19 - Catecholamine and Hormones
- Lecture 20 - Second messengers and Hormones
- Lecture 21 - Pheromones
- Lecture 22 - Revolution in Cytology
- Lecture 23 - Synapse and the 'Neuronism vs Reticularism' debate
- Lecture 24 - Contributions by Rene Couteaux and George Koelle
- Lecture 25 - Chemical Synapse
- Lecture 26 - Synapse and the Neuromuscular Junction
- Lecture 27 - The Electrical Synapse and Myelin
- Lecture 28 - Physiology: The Action Potential - Part 1
- Lecture 29 - Recording nerve impulses and single action potentials
- Lecture 30 - Recording from nerve and plant cells
- Lecture 31 - Recording Local circuits, Hodgkin and Huxely contributions - Part 1

DIGIMAT - The No.1 Learning Management Platform for Creative Learning

Lecture 32 - Hodgkin and Huxely model - Part 2 and Kenneth Cole Contributions

Lecture 33 - GHK equation and HH action potentials

Lecture 34 - First Electrophysiological Evidence for Synaptic Transmission

Lecture 35 - Bernard Katz

Lecture 36 - End-Plate Potential and Synaptic Quanta

Lecture 37 - Eccles and Spinal motor neuron

Lecture 38 - Invertebrate simple systems: Aplysia

Lecture 39 - Other studies of sensory responses

Lecture 40 - Legacy of Golgi and Ramo`n y Cajal

Lecture 41 - Dynamic polarization of Neuron

Lecture 42 - Modern Research

Lecture 43 - Synaptic Integration and Action Potential Initiation

Lecture 44 - Active properties of dendrites

Lecture 45 - Dendritic dominance

Lecture 46 - Dendritic spines

Lecture 47 - Rethinking the concept of Neuron Doctrine

Lecture 48 - Muscle spindles

Lecture 49 - Spinal cord pathways

Lecture 50 - Retinal Processing

Lecture 51 - Keffler Hartline

Lecture 52 - Stephen Kuffler and Horace Barlow

Lecture 53 - Expansion of the Reflex concept

Lecture 54 - Central Pptern genrators

Lecture 55 - The cortical column

Lecture 56 - Vernon Mountcastle

Lecture 57 - Central Visual Processing

Lecture 58 - Central Visual Processing and Feature Detectors

Lecture 59 - Intracellular recordings from the brain - Part 1

Lecture 60 - Intracellular recordings from the brain - Part 2

Lecture 61 - Two motor systems

Lecture 62 - Auditory cortex and The pattern theory of olfaction

Lecture 63 - Arousal and Reticular activating system

Lecture 64 - Sleep and Rapid Eye Movements

- Lecture 65 - Operant Conditioning by brain stimulation
- Lecture 66 - Hypothalamus and Feeding Behavior
- Lecture 67 - Brain as a gland
- Lecture 68 - Hypothalamic-Neurohypophyseal System
- Lecture 69 - Hypothalamic-Adenohypophyseal System
- Lecture 70 - Founding Modern Neuroanatomy
- Lecture 71 - Psychology and Ethology
- Lecture 72 - Karl Lashley
- Lecture 73 - Donald Hebb
- Lecture 74 - Limbic system- Limbic Lobe and Papez Circuit
- Lecture 75 - Limbic system-Kluver-Bucy Syndrome
- Lecture 76 - The Limbic system and Amygdala
- Lecture 77 - The Hippocampus and Patient H.M
- Lecture 78 - Brenda Milner
- Lecture 79 - Neurology: Foundations of Brain Imaging
- Lecture 80 - The Neurological unit of the Boston City Hospital
- Lecture 81 - Derek Denny-Brown, Raymond Adams and C. Miller Fisher
- Lecture 82 - Montreal Neurological Institute
- Lecture 83 - Cerebral Circulation
- Lecture 84 - Spreading depression of Leo and Migraine
- Lecture 85 - The Eradication of Polio
- Lecture 86 - Origin of Neurosurgery
- Lecture 87 - Harvey Cushing
- Lecture 88 - Pituitary Surgery
- Lecture 89 - Stereotaxy
- Lecture 90 - Epilepsy
- Lecture 91 - Psychosurgery
- Lecture 92 - Antipsychotic Drugs
- Lecture 93 - Reserpine
- Lecture 94 - Monoamine Oxidase Inhibitors
- Lecture 95 - Lithium
- Lecture 96 - Benzodiazepines
- Lecture 97 - Stress

- Lecture 1 - Introduction to Genomics - 1
- Lecture 2 - Introduction to Genomics - 2
- Lecture 3 - Advent of NGS
- Lecture 4 - Genome Assembly: Few Concepts and Terminology
- Lecture 5 - Genome Assembly Approaches
- Lecture 6 - Pyrosequencing
- Lecture 7 - Reversible Chain Termination Based Sequencing
- Lecture 8 - Ph Sequencing
- Lecture 9 - Sequencing by Ligation (Solid)
- Lecture 10 - Sequencing by Ligation (Complete Genomics)
- Lecture 11 - Other Short-Read Sequencing Technologies - Part 1
- Lecture 12 - Other Short-Read Sequencing Technologies - Part 2
- Lecture 13 - Long-Read Sequencing
- Lecture 14 - Single Molecule Long-Read Sequencing
- Lecture 15 - The Omics Data Avalanche
- Lecture 16 - Evolutionary Biology and Genomics
- Lecture 17 - Ancient Genomics
- Lecture 18 - Whole-Genome Duplication
- Lecture 19 - Tests of Selection
- Lecture 20 - Genomics in Experimental Evolution
- Lecture 21 - Making Sense of Genomic Sequences
- Lecture 22 - Transcriptomics: New Tools Leading to Deeper Insights
- Lecture 23 - Single Cell Transcriptomics and Beyond
- Lecture 24 - Proteomics: A Brief Introduction
- Lecture 25 - Protein Quantification
- Lecture 26 - Introduction to Linux for Omics
- Lecture 27 - The Linux Command Line Interface
- Lecture 28 - Using the CLI-1: NCBI Datasets
- Lecture 29 - Using the CLI-2: Short Read Archive Toolkit
- Lecture 30 - UCSC and IGV genome browsers
- Lecture 31 - Mega Omics Projects

[Lecture 32 - Genotype-Tissue Expression \(GTEx\)](#)

[Lecture 33 - Encyclopedia of DNA Element \(ENCODE\)](#)

[Lecture 34 - The Cancer Genome Atlas \(TCGA\)](#)

[Lecture 35 - Eukaryotic Genome Sequencing Consortia](#)

[Lecture 36 - The Postomics Era](#)

[Lecture 37 - RNA-Seq Differential Expression Analysis](#)

[Lecture 38 - Gene Loss and its Consequences](#)

[Lecture 39 - Establishing Gene loss: Few Examples](#)

[Lecture 40 - Course Summary](#)

Lecture 1 - Statistics - Motivation

Lecture 2 - Statistics - Introduction

Lecture 3 - Statistics: Definition and Terminology - Part I

Lecture 4 - Statistics: Definition and Terminology - Part II

Lecture 5 - Data: Primary vs Secondary

Lecture 6 - Data: Quantitative vs Qualitative

Lecture 7 - Data: Presentation

Lecture 8 - Data: Static vs Dynamic

Lecture 9 - Data: Box Plot and Spider Graphs

Lecture 10 - Data: Summarising Data

Lecture 11 - Probability: Event and Sample space

Lecture 12 - Probability: Mutually exclusive and Independent Events

Lecture 13 - Probability: Random Variables

Lecture 14 - Probability: Expectation of Random Variable

Lecture 15 - Probability: Variance of Random Variable

Lecture 16 - Probability Distribution: Binomial, Poisson, Bernoulli

Lecture 17 - Probability Distribution: Normal Distribution

Lecture 18 - Central Limit Theorem: Statement

Lecture 19 - Central Limit Theorem: Illustration

Lecture 20 - Confidence Interval

Lecture 21 - Determining Sample Size

Lecture 22 - Hypothesis Test: Introduction

Lecture 23 - Hypothesis Test: Example

Lecture 24 - Hypothesis: P value

Lecture 25 - Hypothesis: Type 2 error

Lecture 26 - Hypothesis: Chi square Distribution - Part 1

Lecture 27 - Hypothesis: Chi square Distribution - Part 2

Lecture 28 - Hypothesis: Probability Plots

Lecture 29 - Hypothesis: Contingency Table Test

Lecture 30 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Two Sample Test

Lecture 31 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Paired T test

- Lecture 32 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Paired vs Unpaired Testing
- Lecture 33 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Two population variances
- Lecture 34 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Multiple Random Variables - Part 1
- Lecture 35 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Multiple Random Variables - Part 2
- Lecture 36 - Multivariate Hypothesis: Covariance and Correlation
- Lecture 37 - One Way ANOVA: Motivation and Assumptions
- Lecture 38 - One Way ANOVA: Fixed and Random effects Model
- Lecture 39 - One Way ANOVA: Derivation and Confidence Interval
- Lecture 40 - One Way ANOVA: Confidence Interval
- Lecture 41 - One Way ANOVA: Unbalanced Experiment and Residuals
- Lecture 42 - One Way ANOVA: Interpretation of Results
- Lecture 43 - Statistical Modeling: Introduction
- Lecture 44 - Statistical Modeling: Linear Regression Derivation
- Lecture 45 - Statistical Modeling: Linear Regression - Assumption and Residuals
- Lecture 46 - Statistical Modeling: Multi Linear Regression
- Lecture 47 - Statistical Modeling: Logistic Regression
- Lecture 48 - Statistical Modeling: Cross Entropy Loss
- Lecture 49 - Statistical Modeling: Gradient Descent
- Lecture 50 - Statistical Modeling: One Way Anova via Linear Regression
- Lecture 51 - Design Of Experiments: Randomised Complete Block Design - Part 1
- Lecture 52 - Design Of Experiments: Randomised Complete Block Design - Part 2
- Lecture 53 - RCBD: Math Formulation and Derivation
- Lecture 54 - RCBD: Necessity and Application
- Lecture 55 - Latin Square: Introduction
- Lecture 56 - Latin Square: Math and Formulation
- Lecture 57 - Graeco - Latin Square
- Lecture 58 - Interaction Among Variables
- Lecture 59 - Two-Way ANOVA: Introduction - Part 1
- Lecture 60 - Two-Way ANOVA: Introduction - Part 2
- Lecture 61 - Two-Way ANOVA: Math and Formulation
- Lecture 62 - Factorial Design: 2^2 Experiments
- Lecture 63 - Factorial Design: 2^k Experiments - Part 1
- Lecture 64 - Factorial Design: 2^k Experiments - Part 2

[Lecture 65 - Factorial Design: Blocking](#)

[Lecture 66 - Introduction to Python Programming for Biomedical Engineers](#)

Lecture 1 - Basic concepts in microscopy - 1

Lecture 2 - Basic concepts in microscopy - 2

Lecture 3 - Dark-field and phase contrast microscopy

Lecture 4 - Differential interference contrast and polarization

Lecture 5 - Fluorescence and confocal microscopy

Lecture 6 - Transmission electron microscopy

Lecture 7 - Transmission electron microscopy cont. and scanning electron microscopy

Lecture 8 - Basic concepts - 1

Lecture 9 - Basic concepts - 2

Lecture 10 - GM counting and Scintillation counting

Lecture 11 - Scintillation counting continued

Lecture 12 - Autoradiography and RIA

Lecture 13 - Safety aspects and applications

Lecture 14 - Introduction and Basic concepts in chromatography - 1

Lecture 15 - Basic concepts in chromatography - 2

Lecture 16 - Low-pressure liquid chromatography (LPLC) and high performance liquid chromatography (HPLC)

Lecture 17 - Ion-exchange chromatography

Lecture 18 - Gel-filtration chromatography

Lecture 19 - Affinity chromatography

Lecture 20 - Gas-liquid chromatography

Lecture 21 - Basic concepts in electrophoresis

Lecture 22 - Horizontal and vertical gel electrophoresis

Lecture 23 - Native gel electrophoresis and SDS-PAGE

Lecture 24 - Isoelectric focusing (IEF), 2-D gel electrophoresis and protein detection methods

Lecture 25 - Electrophoresis of nucleic acids

Lecture 26 - Immunoelectrophoresis and capillary electrophoresis

Lecture 27 - Introduction and Basic Concepts - 1

Lecture 28 - Basic concepts - 2

Lecture 29 - Types of centrifuges and analytical ultracentrifugation method

Lecture 30 - Separation methods in preparative ultracentrifuges

Lecture 31 - Types of rotors

[Lecture 32 - Types of rotors cont. and care of rotors](#)

[Lecture 33 - Introduction and basic concepts](#)

[Lecture 34 - UV-Visible spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 35 - Infrared and fluorescence spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 36 - Circular dichroism \(CD\) spectroscopy](#)

[Lecture 37 - Nuclear magnetic resonance \(NMR\) spectroscopy and X-ray crystallography](#)

[Lecture 38 - Atomic spectroscopy and mass spectrometry](#)

[Lecture 39 - Polymerase chain reaction\(PCR\)](#)

[Lecture 40 - DNA sequencing methods](#)

[Lecture 41 - Enzyme linked immunosorbent assay \(ELISA\)](#)

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Nano

Lecture 2 - Nano-Biomimicry

Lecture 3 - Synthesis of nanomaterials by Physical and Chemical Methods

Lecture 4 - Synthesis of nanomaterials by Biological Methods

Lecture 5 - Characterisation of Nanomaterials

Lecture 6 - DNA Nanotechnology

Lecture 7 - Protein and Glyco Nanotechnology

Lecture 8 - Lipid Nanotechnology

Lecture 9 - Bio-Nanomachines

Lecture 10 - Carbon nanotubes and Its Bio-Applications

Lecture 11 - Nanomaterials for Cancer Diagnosis

Lecture 12 - Nanomaterials for Cancer therapy

Lecture 13 - Nanotechnology in Tissue Engineering

Lecture 14 - Nano artificial cells

Lecture 15 - Nanotechnology in Organ Printing

Lecture 16 - Nanotechnology in Point-of-Care Diagnostics

Lecture 17 - Nano-Pharmacology and Drug Targeting

Lecture 18 - Cellular uptake mechanisms of nanomaterials

Lecture 19 - In vitro Methods to study antibacterial and anticancer properties of nanomaterials

Lecture 20 - Nanotoxicology

NPTEL : NOC:Plant Developmental Biology (Biotechnology)

Co-ordinators : Prof. Shri Ram Yadav

- Lecture 1 - Life Cycle of an Angiosperm
- Lecture 2 - Characteristics of Plant Growth and Development - I
- Lecture 3 - Characteristics of Plant Growth and Development - II
- Lecture 4 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - I
- Lecture 5 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - II
- Lecture 6 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - III
- Lecture 7 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development - IV
- Lecture 8 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - I
- Lecture 9 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - II
- Lecture 10 - Molecular Genetics of Plant Development (Continued...) - III
- Lecture 11 - Root Development
- Lecture 12 - Root Development (Continued...)
- Lecture 13 - Root Development (Vascular Development)
- Lecture 14 - Root Branching: Lateral Root Development
- Lecture 15 - Shoot Development: SAM Maintenance
- Lecture 16 - Shoot Development: Organogenesis
- Lecture 17 - Shoot Development: Leaf Development
- Lecture 18 - Shoot Development: Flowering
- Lecture 19 - Cell-Cell Communication During Plant Development
- Lecture 20 - Techniques Used in Lab

Lecture 1 - Introduction: Why to Study Structural Biology

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Biological Macromolecules

Lecture 3 - Introduction: Decoding Biological Macromolecules

Lecture 4 - Introduction: Genome Sequencing

Lecture 5 - Introduction: Post Genomic Era

Lecture 6 - Amino acids and their properties

Lecture 7 - Protein: Protein Chemistry, Chirality, Peptide bond and Levels of protein structures

Lecture 8 - Protein: Dihedral angles, Peptide bond and Ramachandran Plot

Lecture 9 - Protein: Super Secondary Structures, Motif, Domains, Non-covalent interactions

Lecture 10 - Protein: Folding of Protein, Thermodynamics and Kinetics of protein folding, Characterization of Proteins

Lecture 11 - Introduction to Structural Biology Techniques - Part I

Lecture 12 - Introduction to Structural Biology Techniques - Part II

Lecture 13 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystallization - Part I

Lecture 14 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystallization - Part II

Lecture 15 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystal Mounting

Lecture 16 - X-ray Crystallography: Production of X-ray and its properties

Lecture 17 - X-ray Crystallography: Journey to 3D land

Lecture 18 - X-ray Crystallography: Crystal Symmetry

Lecture 19 - X-ray Crystallography: Instrumentation in X-ray Crystallography

Lecture 20 - X-ray Crystallography: Data collection and processing

Lecture 21 - X-ray Crystallography: Data Analysis - Part I

Lecture 22 - X-ray Crystallography: Data Analysis - Part II

Lecture 23 - X-ray Crystallography: Phase Problem - Part I

Lecture 24 - X-ray Crystallography: Phase Problem - Part II

Lecture 25 - X-ray Crystallography: Refinement and Structure deposition to PDB

Lecture 26 - Introduction to Spectroscopy and NMR

Lecture 27 - Basic Principles of NMR and Instrumentation

Lecture 28 - NMR Sample Preparation and Chemical Shift related concepts

Lecture 29 - Factors effecting NMR Spectra (1D and 2D)

Lecture 30 - 2D and 3D NMR Spectroscopy focusing on protein structure

Lecture 31 - Introduction to Spectroscopy

Lecture 32 - UV-Vis and CD spectroscopy

Lecture 33 - Fluorescence Spectroscopy and Green Fluorescence Protein (GFP)

Lecture 34 - Infrared and Raman Spectroscopy for protein

Lecture 35 - Raman Spectroscopy, Raman Microscopy and Raman Crystallography for studying protein

Lecture 36 - Introduction to Microscopy

Lecture 37 - Functioning details of Cryo Electron Microscopy (Cryo EM)

Lecture 38 - Cryo Electron Microscopy: Data Collection and Analysis

Lecture 39 - A concise story of advancement Cryo-EM

Lecture 40 - Protein Data Bank

Lecture 41 - History of Molecular Visualizations of Biological Macromolecules

Lecture 42 - Description of structure related files (.pdb, .mmCIF, .mtz, etc.)

Lecture 43 - Demonstration of COOT

Lecture 44 - 3D visualization using Pymol

Lecture 45 - Demonstration of Pymol

Lecture 46 - Why we need MD Simulation

Lecture 47 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part I

Lecture 48 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part II

Lecture 49 - Molecular Dynamic Simulation Process - Part III

Lecture 50 - Application of Molecular Dynamic Simulation

Lecture 51 - What, How and Which of Protein Engineering

Lecture 52 - How to make logical Protein Engineering: Process of Rational design

Lecture 53 - Success story of Rational Protein designing: Focusing on De Novo Process

Lecture 54 - Designing Protein by mimicking nature: Process of Directed Evolution

Lecture 55 - Achievement, Challenges, and Future direction in the field of Protein Engineering

Lecture 56 - Introduction to Structure Based Drug Discovery (SBDD)

Lecture 57 - Rational Drug Discovery

Lecture 58 - Docking Based Virtual Screening: Progress, Challenges and Future perspective

Lecture 59 - What makes a small molecule an ideal drug: Developing in silico ADMETox Model

Lecture 60 - Structure Based Drug Discovery: Case study and Conclusion

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Learning and Memory - I : Historical perspective

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Learning and Memory - II : Classification

Lecture 3 - Associative Learning I : Rules of Associative learning

Lecture 4 - Associative learning II : Garcia and Koelling's Experiment, Kamin's Blocking Experiment

Lecture 5 - Introduction to the Rescorla Wagner Model

Lecture 6 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - I

Lecture 7 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - II

Lecture 8 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - III

Lecture 9 - Application of Rescorla Wagner Model - IV

Lecture 10 - Limitations of Rescorla Wagner Model

Lecture 11 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - I : Thorndike's view, Tolman's views, Skinner Box

Lecture 12 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - II : Classification, Thorndike's view, Tolman's views, Skinner Box (Continued...)

Lecture 13 - Introduction of Reinforcement Learning - III : Understanding scheduling of reinforcers in operant conditioning

Lecture 14 - Sign Tracking vs Goal Oriented/Tracking; Linking complex behaviors to simple molecules

Lecture 15 - Sign Tracking vs Goal Oriented; Learning Linking complex behaviors to simple molecules - II

Lecture 16 - Memory in Molecular Terms - I : Protein synthesis in memory consolidation

Lecture 17 - Memory in Molecular Terms - II : Long term potentiation

Lecture 18 - Memory in Molecular Terms - III : Properties of a memory molecule

Lecture 19 - Memory in Molecular Terms - IV : Remote memory and its characteristics

Lecture 20 - Memory in Molecular Terms - V : Selective labelling of memory encoding neurons and their manipulation

Lecture 1 - Drug Delivery Introduction and Pharmacokinetics

Lecture 2 - Pharmacokinetics (Continued...)

Lecture 3 - Pro-drugs and Polymers Introduction

Lecture 4 - Polymers - Synthesis

Lecture 5 - Polymers - Properties

Lecture 6 - Biomedical Polymers

Lecture 7 - Biodegradable Polymers and Polymer Drug Conjugates - I

Lecture 8 - Polymer Drug Conjugates - II

Lecture 9 - Research Paper Discussion and Diffusion Controlled Systems

Lecture 10 - Controlled Release: Reservoir System - I

Lecture 11 - Controlled Release: Reservoir Systems and Non-erodible Systems

Lecture 12 - Controlled Release: Non-erodible Systems and Erodible systems

Lecture 13 - Math Exercise

Lecture 14 - Hydrogels - I

Lecture 15 - Hydrogels - II

Lecture 16 - Hydrogels - III

Lecture 17 - Hydrogels - IV

Lecture 18 - Nano and Micro-particles - I

Lecture 19 - Nano and Micro-particles - II

Lecture 20 - Nano and Micro-particles - III

Lecture 21 - Nano and Micro-particles - IV

Lecture 22 - Nano and Micro-particles - V

Lecture 23 - Nano and Micro-particles - VI

Lecture 24 - Nano and Micro-particles - VII

Lecture 25 - Protein Adsorption - I

Lecture 26 - Protein Adsorption - II

Lecture 27 - Protein Adsorption - III

Lecture 28 - Tissue Engineering - I

Lecture 29 - Tissue Engineering - II

Lecture 30 - Tissue Engineering - III

Lecture 31 - Drug Delivery in Tissue Engineering - I

- Lecture 32 - Drug Delivery in Tissue Engineering - II
- Lecture 33 - Implant Associated Infections - I
- Lecture 34 - Implant Associated Infections - II
- Lecture 35 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral Route - I
- Lecture 36 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral Route - II
- Lecture 37 - Route Specific Delivery: Oral and Subcutaneous Route
- Lecture 38 - Route Specific Delivery: Intramuscular, Transdermal - I
- Lecture 39 - Route Specific Delivery: Transdermal - II
- Lecture 40 - Route Specific Delivery: Transdermal and Inhalation Route
- Lecture 41 - Route Specific Delivery: Inhalation - II, Buccal and Rectal Administration
- Lecture 42 - Research Paper Discussion: Dry Powder Particle Delivery
- Lecture 43 - Route Specific Delivery: Intra-articular and Intravenous Administration
- Lecture 44 - Intravenous Administration: Approved Nanocarriers and Immune System
- Lecture 45 - Immune System - II
- Lecture 46 - Complement System and Blood Clotting
- Lecture 47 - Blood Clotting and Hemocompatibility of Materials; Adaptive Immune Response
- Lecture 48 - Adaptive Immune Response and Vaccine
- Lecture 49 - Vaccines
- Lecture 50 - Vaccines and Immuno-isolated Cell Therapy
- Lecture 51 - Immuno-isolated Cell Therapy
- Lecture 52 - Immuno-isolated Cell and Gene Therapy
- Lecture 53 - Gene Delivery: Vectors
- Lecture 54 - Gene Delivery: Polymers
- Lecture 55 - Genes as Vaccines
- Lecture 56 - Vaccines: Gene Delivery and Other Variants
- Lecture 57 - Cancer Vaccines
- Lecture 58 - Cancer Vaccine: Immunotherapy
- Lecture 59 - Responsive Delivery Systems - I
- Lecture 60 - Responsive Delivery Systems - II
- Lecture 61 - Targeted Drug Delivery System
- Lecture 62 - Targeted Drug Delivery System: Research Paper Discussion
- Lecture 63 - Nanotoxicology and Translation Pathways

Lecture 1 - Introduction

Lecture 2 - Substrate

Lecture 3 - Substrate (Continued...)

Lecture 4 - Introduction to cleanroom

Lecture 5 - Contamination and surface cleaning

Lecture 6 - Advanced cleaning techniques

Lecture 7 - Defects

Lecture 8 - Diffusion

Lecture 9 - Diffusion - Advanced Concepts

Lecture 10 - Ion Implantation

Lecture 11 - Ion Implantation (Continued...)

Lecture 12 - Native Films

Lecture 13 - Native Films: Advanced Concepts

Lecture 14 - Native Films: Defects at Si/SiO₂ interface

Lecture 15 - Methods and Some Definitions

Lecture 16 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Basics

Lecture 17 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Precursor Transport

Lecture 18 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Types of CVD Equipment

Lecture 19 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Nucleation and Growth

Lecture 20 - Chemical Vapor Deposition: Other Details

Lecture 21 - Atomic Layer Deposition

Lecture 22 - Atomic Layer Deposition (Continued...)

Lecture 23 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Basics

Lecture 24 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Evaporation

Lecture 25 - Physical Vapor Deposition: Sputtering

Lecture 26 - Metallization: Contact resistance

Lecture 27 - Metallization: Electromigration and Epilogue

Lecture 28 - Pattern Transfer Basics

Lecture 29 - Optical lithography basics: resist process - 1

Lecture 30 - Optical lithography basics: resist process - 2

Lecture 31 - Optical Lithography: Contact and Proximity printing

- Lecture 32 - Optical Lithography: Stepper and Scanner
- Lecture 33 - Projection Lithography: Image formation basics
- Lecture 34 - Projection Lithography: Image formation in photoresist
- Lecture 35 - Optical lithography: Surface Reflection
- Lecture 36 - Optical Lithography: Mask Technology
- Lecture 37 - Lithography process technology glossary
- Lecture 38 - Optical Lithography: Resolution enhancement
- Lecture 39 - Electron beam lithography: Basics
- Lecture 40 - Electron beam lithography: Resist process
- Lecture 41 - Emerging lithography techniques
- Lecture 42 - Etching Figures of Merit
- Lecture 43 - Wet etching Basics
- Lecture 44 - Wet Etching Recipes
- Lecture 45 - Wet Etching Recipes
- Lecture 46 - Dry etch: Plasma Basics
- Lecture 47 - Dry etch: Plasma etching basics
- Lecture 48 - Dry etch: Plasma tool configuration
- Lecture 49 - Dry etch: Etch mechanism
- Lecture 50 - Dry etch: Etch chemistry
- Lecture 51 - Chemical Mechanical Polishing (CMP): Basics
- Lecture 52 - Chemical Mechanical Polishing (CMP): Tool and process
- Lecture 53 - Design for Manufacturability - 1
- Lecture 54 - Design for Manufacturability - 2
- Lecture 55 - Design for Manufacturability: Case study
- Lecture 56 - Process integration
- Lecture 57 - PV integration
- Lecture 58 - CMOS integration
- Lecture 59 - Lab demo: Silicon Nitride cantilever fabrication - 1
- Lecture 60 - Lab demo: Silicon Nitride cantilever fabrication - 2
- Lecture 61 - CMOS process for photonics application

**NPTEL : NOC:Optical Spectroscopy and Microscopy: Fundamentals of Optical Measurements and Instrumentation
(Biotechnology)**

Co-ordinators : Prof. Balaji Jayaprakash

- Lecture 1 - Optical Focus and Localisation of Light
- Lecture 2 - Relating Photon's Momentum to Spot Size
- Lecture 3 - Shortest Pulse of Light: How fast can we shutter the light?
- Lecture 4 - Behaviour of light through polarizers: Introduction
- Lecture 5 - Nature of Light: Introduction to Photo Multiplier Tubes
- Lecture 6 - Revisiting Polarisation Through Ket Vectors
- Lecture 7 - Light through Polarisers: Detailed Description - I
- Lecture 8 - Light through Polarisers: Detailed Description - II
- Lecture 9 - Time Dependent Perturbation Theory (TDPT): Overview
- Lecture 10 - TDPT in Steps-1: Unperturbed and Perturbed Hamiltonian
- Lecture 11 - TDPT in Steps-2: Introducing the switch and first approximation
- Lecture 12 - TDPT in Steps-3: Finding the co-efficients
- Lecture 13 - Fermi's Golden Rule
- Lecture 14 - Beer Lambert's Law from TDPT
- Lecture 15 - Einstein's Phenomenology
- Lecture 16 - Einstein's Coefficients, Fluorescence and Lifetime
- Lecture 17 - Fock States and Photonic Treatment of Light
- Lecture 18 - Operators in Fock State Space
- Lecture 19 - Light Matter Interaction and Rudimentary Feynman Diagrams
- Lecture 20 - Emergence of Spontaneous and Stimulated Emission Processes
- Lecture 21
- Lecture 22
- Lecture 23
- Lecture 24
- Lecture 25
- Lecture 26 - Introduction to LASER
- Lecture 27 - LASER population dynamics
- Lecture 28 - LASER population dynamics - Part- 2
- Lecture 29 - Real world LASER and characteristics of LASER emission
- Lecture 30 - Temporal and Spatial Coherence

DIGIMAT - The No.1 Learning Management Platform for Creative Learning

- Lecture 31 - Transverse and Longitudinal modes of LASER
- Lecture 32 - Pulsed LASER
- Lecture 33 - Q-switching in detail
- Lecture 34 - Q-switching in detail - Part 2
- Lecture 35 - Basics of mode locking
- Lecture 36 - Basics of mode locking - Part 2
- Lecture 37 - Pulse compression
- Lecture 38 - Real world system (Mode lock Part-2)
- Lecture 39 - TEM mode
- Lecture 40 - Alignment basics
- Lecture 41 - Non-Linear Optics
- Lecture 42 - Confocal Detection
- Lecture 43 - Interference Filters
- Lecture 44 - Laser Scanning System - 1
- Lecture 45 - Laser Scanning System - 2
- Lecture 46 - Alignment of Moving Beams
- Lecture 47 - Decoding an Objective Lens - 1
- Lecture 48 - Decoding an Objective Lens - 2
- Lecture 49 - Designing Lens Systems
- Lecture 50 - Astigmatism and Field Curvature
- Lecture 51 - Intro to Lab Session
- Lecture 52 - Optics in LAB: Aligning light through an optical fiber - 1
- Lecture 53 - Optics in Lab: Telescope
- Lecture 54 - Kinematic Mounts
- Lecture 55 - Alignment with out iris
- Lecture 56 - Fluorescence Spectrometer - 1
- Lecture 57 - Fluorescence Spectrometer - 2
- Lecture 58 - Ti:Sapphire Laser and Two Photon Fluorescence

Lecture 1 - Introduction to Cell Biology, Cell components, organization and processes - Part I

Lecture 2 - Introduction to Cell Biology, Cell components, organization and processes - Part II

Lecture 3 - DNA: The genetic material - Part I

Lecture 4 - DNA: The genetic material - Part II

Lecture 5 - Regulation of the cell cycle - Part I

Lecture 6 - Regulation of the cell cycle - Part II

Lecture 7 - Checkpoints: The DNA damage and DNA replication checkpoints

Lecture 8 - The Ubiquitin Proteasome system

Lecture 9 - S-phase: Regulation of entry into S-phase and DNA Replication

Lecture 10 - DNA replication - Part I

Lecture 11 - DNA Replication - Part II

Lecture 12 - DNA Replication - Part III

Lecture 13 - DNA Replication - Part IV

Lecture 14 - Mitosis - Part I

Lecture 15 - Cytokinesis

Lecture 16 - Aging and Senescence

Lecture 17 - Apoptosis - Part I

Lecture 18 - Apoptosis - Part II

Lecture 19 - Meiosis - Part I

Lecture 20 - Meiosis - Part II

Lecture 21 - Nuclear organization

Lecture 22 - SMC proteins and chromosome organization - Real-Time imaging of DNA loop-extrusion by SMC complexes

Lecture 23 - The cohesin complex and its functions - The mysterious biological function of chromosome loops

Lecture 24 - Chromatin organization

Lecture 25 - SMC proteins and chromosome organization - Introduction

Lecture 26 - Meiosis - Part III

Lecture 27 - Mitosis - Part II

Lecture 28 - Cell diversity and properties of specialized cells-Budding yeast as a model system

Lecture 29 - The Plant Cell

Lecture 30 - Stem cells - Part I Intro-SL

Lecture 31 - Stem cells - Part II

[Lecture 32 - Nerve cells](#)

[Lecture 33 - The Cancer Cell](#)

Lecture 1 - Course Introduction - I

Lecture 2 - Course Introduction - II

Lecture 3 - Neuro anatomy for Neurosurgery

Lecture 4 - Neural Implant Fabrication: PVD - I

Lecture 5 - Neural Implant Fabrication: PVD - II

Lecture 6 - Rodent Neuroanatomy

Lecture 7 - Basics of BCI and Signal Processing

Lecture 8 - Neural Implant Fabrication: Sputtering and CVD

Lecture 9 - Principles of Stereotactic Rodent MicroNeurosurgery

Lecture 10 - Neural Signal Processing: Demonstrations

Lecture 11 - Neural Implant Fabrication: Photolithography - I

Lecture 12 - Neural Implant Fabrication: Photolithography - II

Lecture 13 - Craniotomy and Stereotactic Implantation Surgeries

Lecture 14 - Lithography Numericals

Lecture 15 - IDE Patterning

Lecture 16 - Etching

Lecture 17 - Introduction to Cleanroom and Gowning

Lecture 18 - E-Beam Evaporation Demonstration

Lecture 19 - Craniotomy and Cranial Window Surgeries

Lecture 20 - Flexible MEA: Introduction and Process Flow

Lecture 21 - Flexible MEA: EIB, Characterization and Analyses

Lecture 22 - Stereotactic Implantation Surgeries

Lecture 23 - Sputtering Demonstration

Lecture 24 - 3D Printing - Part I

Lecture 25 - Bioresorbable Microelectrode Array-based System

Lecture 26 - Fundamentals of Spinal Neuroanatomy

Lecture 27 - 3D Printing - Part II

Lecture 28 - Neural Implant - Microneedle

Lecture 29 - Spinal Cord Structure, and Circuits

Lecture 30 - Surgical Steps in Spinal Surgeries

Lecture 31 - 3D Printing - Part III

- Lecture 32 - 3D Printing - Demonstration
- Lecture 33 - Wet Etching Demonstration
- Lecture 34 - Neural Implants for Parkinson's Disease
- Lecture 35 - Spinal micro neuro Surgery
- Lecture 36 - Anesthesia in Rodents
- Lecture 37 - Physiological Monitoring in Rodents
- Lecture 38 - Lithography Demonstration
- Lecture 39 - Electronic System Development for Neural Engineering - I
- Lecture 40 - Anesthesia Administration Equipments and Vital Monitoring
- Lecture 41 - Standard Safety Practices
- Lecture 42 - Euthanasia
- Lecture 43 - Euthanasia in Rodents
- Lecture 44 - Electronic System Development for Neural Engineering - II
- Lecture 45 - Rodent Brain and Spinal Cord Harvest
- Lecture 46 - Rodent Behavioural Setups
- Lecture 47 - Study Plan for Behavioural Setups: Stroke Model
- Lecture 48 - PCB Design Demonstration for Neural Systems
- Lecture 49 - Electronic Systems for Brain Stimulation - I
- Lecture 50 - Behavioural Tasks in Rodent Models - I
- Lecture 51 - Behavioural Tasks in Rodent Models - II
- Lecture 52 - Behavioural Setup for Rodents: Parkinsonism Model - I
- Lecture 53 - Behavioural Setup for Rodents: Parkinsonism Model - II
- Lecture 54 - Electronic Systems for Brain Stimulation - II
- Lecture 55 - Course Concluding Remarks